

Name:

Date:

Class Period:

Unit 1B: Foundations Unit
Chapter 6: Rome and the Barbarians
750 BCE to 500 CE

Part I: From Hilltop to Empire

Vocabulary

Could you understand these terms in a test question?

Could you include these terms in an essay question response?

Republic

A. Describe the origin myth. Why would Rome want to be originated from a she-wolf?

B. Conquest of Italy

1. How did Rome change its fighting tactics?

C. Conquest of Carthage

1. How did Rome treat their enemies after they won the Punic Wars? Why would they treat their enemies in this way?

Part II. Patrons and Clients (170)

Vocabulary

Plebian

Patrician

Sardonic

A. Describe the Patron-Client relationship.

B. The Roman Family

1. How were women controlled by laws and fathers?

C. Struggles of the Orders

1. How did imperial expansion work in favor of patricians and not plebian?

D. Urban Splendor and Squalor

1. Describe the housing situation for the wealthy and poor in urban Rome.

E. Bread and Circuses

1. What social problems did the bread and circus policy try to resolve?

F. Slaves

1. What was the consequence for having such a large slave population in Rome?

III. Military Power

Vocabulary

Epitomized

"Golden Age"

- A. Describe some of the policies and advancements that strengthened the Roman military.

READ TO GENERALS IN POLITICS—STOP. SKIP PG 178-179. START AT PG 180 (NO TITLE)

Part IV. PG 180—No title "How Octavian changed policies for Rome"

- A. Describe some of Octavian's achievements for Rome's Golden Age.

- B. How did Octavian's policies change women's lives in Rome?

SKIP END OF THE REPUBLIC

Part V. Economic Policies

A. Supplying Rome (184)

1. Describe items traded throughout Rome.

B. Building Cities

1. How did Rome incorporate conquered regions such as London, Paris, and Budapest into their empire?

C. Luxury Trade

1. Defend the statement "Rome epitomized a global market".
2. What obstacles did the internal revolts and external attacks create for trade?

Part VI. Cultural Policies (187)

Vocabulary

Zealous

A. Greco-Roman Culture

1. What cultural traits did Rome borrow from Greece?

B. Religion in the Empire

1. What qualities of Judaism were opposed by the Romans?
2. Why did Romans also oppose early Christianity?
3. What made Christianity appealing to many Roman citizens later on?

Part VII: Barbarians and the Fall of the Roman Empire (191)

Vocabulary

Sapped

A. Invaders— briefly describe where and how the following groups threatened the Roman Empire.

1. Celts

2. Goths

3. Huns

SKIP DECLINE AND DISMEMBERMENT (194-195) UNTIL CAUSES OF THE DECLINE AND FALL

B. Causes for the fall—briefly describe each reason for the fall of Rome

1. Pressure on social classes

2. Lack of Succession

3. Invasions and conquered peoples

4. Rise of Christianity

Part VIII: Empire in the East

A. What are the 3 elements of the new capital of Constantinople?

B. Justinian

1. What achievements does Justinian bring to Constantinople?

C. Religious Struggles

1. Describe the iconoclastic controversy.

D. A Millennium of Byzantine Strength

1. How was the Byzantine Empire able to endure?

Part IX: Legacy of the Roman Empire: What difference does it make?

A. Language

B. Law

C. Imperial Legacy